

EMPEA Guidelines

(Burmese Edition)

EMPEA လမ်းညွှန်ချက်များ

Key elements of legal and tax regimes
optimal for the development of private equity

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EMPEA 

About EMPEA

The Emerging Markets Private Equity Association (EMPEA) is an independent, global membership association whose mission is to catalyze the development of private equity and venture capital industries in emerging markets. EMPEA's nearly 300 members share the belief that private equity can provide superior returns to investors, while creating significant value for companies, economies and communities in emerging markets. Our members

include the leading institutional investors and private equity and venture capital fund managers across developing and developed markets. EMPEA leverages its unparalleled global industry network to deliver authoritative intelligence, promote best practices, and provide unique networking opportunities, giving our members a competitive edge for raising funds, making good investments and managing exits to achieve superior returns.

In support of its mission, EMPEA:

- Researches, analyzes and disseminates authoritative information on emerging markets private equity;
- Convenes meetings and conferences around the world to promote information exchange between leading fund managers and institutional investors;
- Offers professional development programs to enhance knowledge transfer; and,
- Collaborates with stakeholders from across the globe.

EMPEA's members represent nearly 60 countries and over US\$1 trillion in assets under management.

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For more information, please visit www.empea.org or call EMPEA at +1.202.333.8171.

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1. 總論
1.1 研究背景及重要性

隨著全球經濟一體化程度的不斷加深，國際貿易在推動各國經濟增長方面發揮著至關重要的作用。然而，國際貿易的發展也面臨著諸多挑戰，如貿易保護主義的抬頭、全球貿易不確定性的增加等。本研究旨在探討國際貿易的現狀與未來發展趨勢，並分析其對各國經濟的影響。

本研究將採用文獻分析法、比較分析法等研究方法，深入探討國際貿易的理論基礎與實踐問題。研究內容包括國際貿易的理論模型、貿易政策評估、全球貿易體系改革等。本研究將為政府制定貿易政策、企業參與國際貿易提供參考依據。

在研究過程中，我們發現國際貿易對各國經濟的貢獻日益顯著，但同時也伴隨著結構性調整的陣痛。如何平衡保護與開放、短期利益與長期利益，是各國面臨的嚴峻挑戰。本研究將進一步探討國際貿易與可持續發展之間的關係，尋求實現全球貿易繁榮與可持續發展的可行路徑。

本研究還將關注國際貿易對就業、收入分配等社會問題的影響。通過分析不同類型的貿易政策對就業結構的影響，我們發現國際貿易既能創造就業機會，也可能導致部分行業的就業萎縮。因此，政府在制定貿易政策時，應充分考慮社會公平與就業穩定問題，採取有效措施緩解貿易帶來的負面影響。

2. 國際貿易的現狀與挑戰
2.1 全球貿易體系的現狀
2.2 主要貿易爭端與挑戰

當前，全球貿易體系正處於深刻的變革之中。一方面，全球貿易額持續增長，貿易自由化進程不斷推進；另一方面，貿易保護主義思潮泛濫，貿易爭端頻發，全球貿易體系面臨嚴峻挑戰。WTO在多哈發展議程談判中陷入僵局，區域貿易協定（RTAs）的 proliferating 使得全球貿易體系更加碎片化。

在主要貿易爭端方面，中美貿易摩擦、歐盟與英國的脫歐談判等問題備受矚目。這些爭端不僅影響了參與國的貿易利益，也對全球經濟增長產生了負面影響。如何通過對話與協商解決貿易爭端，維護全球貿易體系的穩定與繁榮，是當前國際社會面臨的共同挑戰。

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